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Technological Singularity

Karl Popper

BRAIN Initiative

The Development of Liberal Arts and Sciences

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[1] □□□□□□□□□□□ AI: A Modern Approach □□"Aristotle… was the first to formulate a precise set of laws governing the rational part of the mind."(On page 5)□

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[7] Leucotomy in England and Wales, 1942-1954 9284 41 28 25 2 4……。

…… personality intelligence 25 personality intelligence clinical condition 41 28 clinical condition personality intelligence ……。

……leucotomy

 Renato M.E. Sabbatini "Even lobotomy's preponents admitted that only one third of the operated patients would improve, while one-third remained the same, and one-third got worst" Leucotomy in England and Wales, 1942-1954 http://www.cerebromente.org.br/n02/historia/lobotomy.htm）。

 one third would improve one-third remained the same clinical condition personality intelligence

[8] SyNAPSE ACM Gordon Bell prize Dharmendra Modha thank you note

Henry Markram SyNAPSE annoucement mass deception of the public SyNAPSE Henry Markram "It is not impossible to build a human brain and we can do it in 10 years." Human Brain project ……。

……NIH Director moonshot BRAIN Initative dynamic brain activity map neurosciences

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AlphaGo Zero superhuman generic human

 AlphaGo Zero

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[12] AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master 100 16 AlphaGo Zero 100 18 AlphaGo Zero 14、16、45

1）Nature Magazime AlphaGo Deepmind AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master

2) AlphaGo Zero local trap

[13] The Guadian a meta-solution to any problem。

"Demis Hassabis ... is deadly serious when he tells me he is on a mission to 'solve intelligence, and then use that to solve everything else'.

……

'One way of thinking of AGI is as a process that will automatically convert unstructured information into actionable knowledge. What we're working on is potentially a meta-solution to any problem.'",

from https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2016/feb/16/demis-hassabis-artificial-intelligence-deepmind-alphago。

[14] □□□□ Cracking Go □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Deep Blue □□□AlphaGo □□ AlphaGo □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[15] □□□Universal approximation theorem □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Turing Machine □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[27] "□□·□□ BBC □□□□□□□□□□□" http://shanghai.xinmin.cn/xmsq/2016/04/18/29861595.html □

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